

Abilities by Social Work Credential Levels (BSW, MSW, LCSW)

Category	BSW (Bachelor of Social Work)	MSW (Master of Social Work)	LCSW (Licensed Clinical Social Worker)
Education Level	Bachelor's degree in social work.	Master's degree in social work (advanced generalist or clinical focus).	MSW with additional clinical training and licensure.
Primary Focus	Entry-level social work: case management and basic support services.	Advanced social work practice in diverse settings: counseling, program development.	Clinical social work with a focus on diagnosis and treatment of mental health.
Typical Clientele	Individuals and families with basic needs (e.g., housing, resources).	Individuals, families, and groups with complex needs (e.g., mental health, trauma).	Clients with mental/emotional health conditions requiring clinical interventions.
Assessment Abilities	Conducts basic needs assessments and resource referrals.	Conducts psychosocial assessments and treatment planning.	Conducts clinical mental health assessments and diagnoses.
Intervention Skills	Provides case management, advocacy, and resource navigation.	Offers short-term counseling, crisis intervention, and program oversight.	Provides long-term psychotherapy and specialized mental health treatments.
Crisis Management	Assists with immediate crises by connecting clients to appropriate resources.	Provides direct crisis intervention and short-term stabilization support.	Addresses acute mental health crises, including suicidality and trauma recovery.
Mental Health Diagnosis	Not authorized to diagnose mental health conditions.	Not authorized to diagnose but can assist in treatment planning.	Licensed to diagnose mental health disorders (e.g., PTSD, anxiety, depression).
Support Groups	Facilitates community-based or basic peer support groups.	Organizes and leads structured groups for targeted needs (e.g., grief counseling).	Runs clinical therapy groups addressing specific mental health conditions.
Collaboration	Collaborates with community agencies and other professionals for resource referrals.	Works with multidisciplinary teams to develop comprehensive care plans.	Coordinates care with other healthcare professionals and community supports.
Plan Development	Implements case management plans, focusing on resource access.	Develops social work-focused plans for clients, including psychosocial interventions.	Creates clinical treatment plans with measurable goals for therapy and recovery.
Billing	Typically salaried by agencies or organizations; no direct billing for services.	Salaried or grant-funded roles; may indirectly support billing processes.	Bills insurance or clients directly for services rendered.